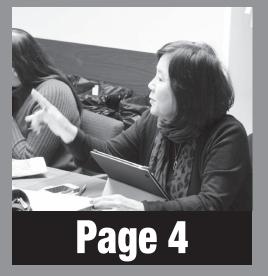
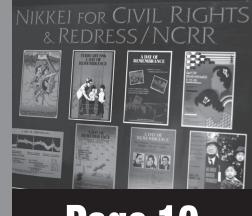
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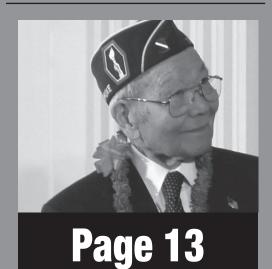


Will the *P.C.* go all digital?



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A Day of Remembrance round-up



JAVA's Terry
Shima honored by
President Obama

2 March 1-14, 2013 NEWS/COMMENTARY PACIFIC © CITIZEN

NEWSBYTES

By Pacific Citizen Staff and Associated Press



HONOLULU — A new federal complex on Oahu is being named after the late Sen. Daniel Inouye. In a statement released by Inouye's office on Feb. 5, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's Pacific Regional Center will be renamed the Daniel K. Inouye Regional Center. It's the first structure to be named after the senator since he passed away in December at age 88. Inouye shied away from having his name put on buildings or other things during his lifetime. An Army medical building and a University of Hawaii scholarship are some exceptions. The local offices of the National Weather Service and National Marine Fisheries Service are among those who will move into the \$330 million complex in Pearl Harbor. The center is scheduled to open in December.

OSAKA, JAPAN — A 114-year-old Japanese woman, the daughter of a kimono maker, was formally recognized Feb. 27 as the world's oldest woman. Misao Okawa said that she was "very happy" to receive the recognition and certificate from Guiness World Records. After a meal of her favorite mackerel sushi, Okawa nodded off as she sat in her wheelchair, her 3-month-old great-grandson, Hibiki Okawa, at her side. Asked for her secret for longevity, she said it was to "watch out for one's health." The recognition by Guiness World Records was a nice gift for Okawa, who will mark her 115th birthday this month. According to the Gerontology Research Institute, which verifies age information for Guiness, she was born on March 5, 1898. Okawa lives in a nursing home in Osaka. The manager there, Tomohito Okada, said Okawa eats whatever she likes. The world's oldest-living person as recognized by Guiness — 115-year-old Jiroemon Kimura — also lives in Japan. Japan has the most centenarians in the world, with more than 51,000, according to the government. More than 87 percent of them are women.

NEW YORK — A long-forgotten World War II statue expected to sell for close to \$2 million has been passed on by buyers at a New York City auction. Bonhams Maritime Art Department sales specialist Gregg Dietrich says an original cast of the famous 1945 flag-raising at Iwo Jima went unsold Feb. 22. Three potential buyers stopped the bidding at \$950,000, below the undisclosed minimum sale price. The 12 1/2-foot statue was constructed nine years before the world-famous 32-foot sculpture of the flag-raising that rests in Arlington, Va. The sculpture was estimated to bring up to \$1.8 million. The monument is inspired by a Pulitzer Prize-winning Associated Press photograph showing six American servicemen raising the flag as Allied forces struggled to capture the Japanese-held island.



FROM THE MIDWEST

Confronting Racial Slander

By Bill Yoshino JACL Midwest Regional Director

here are times when we are jolted with a reminder that racism is alive and well. That was the case last summer when a gunman with ties to a supremacist group burst into a Sikh temple in Wisconsin and killed six congregants. Many of us don't experience or notice racism in our daily lives, so the shock of Oak Creek makes us ponder the scope and frequency of racial incidents.

In recent months, the JACL has been called on to react to a series of incidents with racial overtones. A Google app called "Make Me Asian" purported to be a fun way to appear to be Asian. It used overlays such as a "coolie" hat and a "Fu Manchu" mustache that could be placed on photos. Needless to say, it was a convenient way to mock Asian Americans, and Google removed it following reaction from the community. We also objected to an Apple app called "Transformat Celebrities," similar to Google's, which no longer appears to be available.

Late last year on NBC's "The Tonight Show With Jay Leno," Leno raised the specter of Asians as dog-eaters with quips such as "my cat sold my dog to a Chinese restaurant." He told these so-called jokes during three separate broadcasts in July, October and December. JACL National Director Priscilla Ouchida reacted following the October broadcast, resulting in a telephone conversation with Leno where he said that he understood the fallout from his jokes. Undeterred, Leno struck again, causing Priscilla to contact NBC executives, and the quips have since ceased.

A similar incident happened on an episode of the CBS comedy "Mike & Molly," where a character stated, "Oh, Lord, bless that nasty *Chinaman* (emphasis added) that lives across the street, even though I don't like him . . . and he probably eats his pets." Again, JACL brought this to the attention of network executives

Earlier last month, in an American Voices article appearing online in Tribune Media Services, Joel Brinkley, a journalism professor at Stanford University, said that a favored dish in Vietnam is dog. Moreover, he asserted, "... Vietnamese have regularly eaten meat through the ages, adding significant protein to their diet that also helps explain the state's aggressive tendencies ..." Fortunately, he was pilloried by virtually every respondent to his article.

This dog-eating image plays into attitudes that cast Asians as different, as oddities within a Western culture, and even as uncivilized. These portrayals started in the 1800s when the Chinese were seen as having strange customs, a strange language and an appearance that made them targets for the harassment and discrimination that would follow. It is, of course, a way to perpetuate the myth of Asians as forever foreign.

There isn't an expiration date on prejudice and bigotry. The notion of a post-racial society with the election of an African American president belies institutional discrimination and the racial assaults, large and small, that continue to plague our society. For those reasons, there must be watchdogs — individuals and organizations — that will monitor and react to the insults and insinuations because it's imperative that we confront the slander that tars us as outsiders by some and as uncivilized by others.

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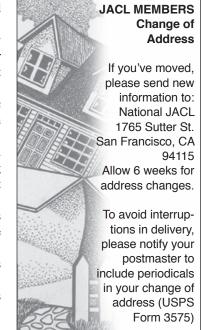
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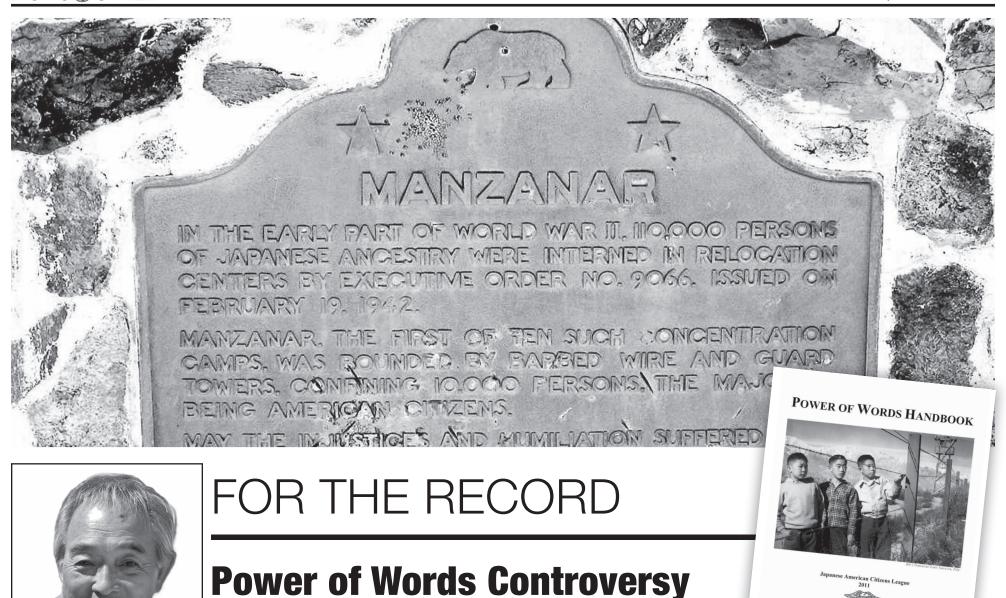
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here was a controversy brewing in the JACL going into the Feb. 23-25 National Board meeting related to the Power of Words Handbook.

By John Tateishi

Specifically, the controversy was over the use of the term "American concentration camp(s)" to describe the 10 World War II prisons in which Japanese Americans were detained. The Handbook explains to readers that the government's terms to describe the camps — "relocation centers," "assembly centers," "evacuation" — were euphemisms designed to hide the true nature of the government's actions and urges readers to use, instead, more accurate descriptions like "American concentration camp," "incarceration camp" or "illegal detention camp."

This issue, first introduced by a resolution at the 2010 convention and overwhelming majority votes by the National Council at two subsequent conventions, led to the understanding that this was the accepted position of the organization.

The American Jewish Committee, the Anti-Defamation League and other Jewish community organizations, we were told, voiced their objections over our use of the term "concentration camps."

This was not surprising, nor was it the first time that our use of the term met with strong objections from the Jewish community.

The Manzanar Committee, under the leadership of Sue Embrey, faced strong opposition in the early to mid-1970s from the Jewish community and state officials over the use of "concentration camp" on the plaque at Manzanar. But the Manzanar Committee fought for over five years and would not relent on the use of the term and finally won their battle when the state agreed to include the term.

A few years later, the then-NCWN District allocated funds to build a monument at the Tule Lake site and included "concentration camp" in the language of a proposed plaque to describe the camp. Using the Manzanar situation as a precedent, the NCWN District hunkered down for an expected long fight but neither the state nor the Jewish community raised objections to our proposal.

During Clifford Uyeda's chairmanship of the JACL's redress committee, Raymond Okamura (Berkeley chapter) produced a white paper on the government's euphemistic use of words that shielded the truth about the camps. Much like the current Handbook, the white paper advocated the use of terms like "concentration camp," "internment camp" or "detention centers" to describe the conditions of our imprisonment. The Okamura glossary of words eliminated from our campaign lexicon words like "evacuation," "relocation" and "evacuees."

During my chairmanship as the national redress chair and later as the Redress Director,

we continued to use the term "concentration camp." It should be noted that we had a close alliance with the American Jewish Committee, the first national organization to endorse the JACL's redress campaign, which was an important endorsement because every Jewish member of Congress seemed to be an AJC member. While some questioned our use of "concentration camps" in our printed materials, not one voted against our bill because of it.

It's worth noting that the Anti-Defamation League strongly supported our campaign, and the legendary Dave Brody, the ADL's Washington lobbyist, was probably our most active supporter on the Hill.

I met with the AJC, ADL, B'nai B'rith and other Jewish community groups to discuss their objections to our using the term "concentration camps," but ultimately, we continued to use it in our literature about the camps. I used that term interchangeably with internment camps, detention centers and prisons, all of which in my thinking defined accurately what those camps were.

I understood the sensitivity of our Jewish friends and their objections to our use of the term, but we were in the middle of what at times was a brutal campaign and it was important to describe the camps for what they were. It was also important that we maintained our integrity and the way we fought for what we believed in.

Ours was a campaign about truth, and once I took the program into the public arena and turned it into a campaign, I continued to use the term. We were lobbying Congress with its many Jewish members, but walking that minefield was not as difficult as one might have expected.

Which brings us to the current controversy about the term from the Handbook.

It seems the controversy is not over the use of the term as much as it is about whether the National Director can circumvent a decision of the National Council, especially one that is so clear and decisive.

It's my understanding that the National Director, Priscilla Ouchida, met with the AJC, who raised objections over the use of the term and had indicated her intent to defer to the AJC's concerns because we will need their support in seeking to implement the Handbook's goals of eliminating the use of euphemisms in official narratives about the camps.

In a report to the Board about a meeting with representatives of Jewish organizations over the use of the term "concentration camp," she states:

"... I anticipate we will join with the groups and form a coalition to push the NPS, the Department of Education and others to adopt all of the terms of the Handbook with the exception of 'American concentration camp."

>>See POWER on page 16

WILL THE PACIFIC CITIZEN BE PAPERLESS BY 2015?



Carol Kawamoto, the Pacific Citizen editorial board chair, updated the JACL national board on the newspaper's operations.

At the Feb. 23 JACL national board meeting, the P.C. editorial board chair presented a media plan that proposes the 84-year-old newspaper go all digital by 2015.

By Nalea J. Ko, Reporter

revised media plan that would make the Pacific Citizen an alldigital publication by 2015 was presented by the newspaper's editorial board chair at JACL national board's recent meeting.

The national board met on Feb. 23 at the JACL national headquarters in San Francisco and renewed the discussion to set a timeline for the P.C. to become an alldigital publication. Carol Kawamoto, the P.C. editorial board chair, presented to the JACL national board a revised draft of the newspaper's media plan. A revised draft of the plan was created, Kawamoto says, following the P.C. editorial board meeting on Jan. 26.

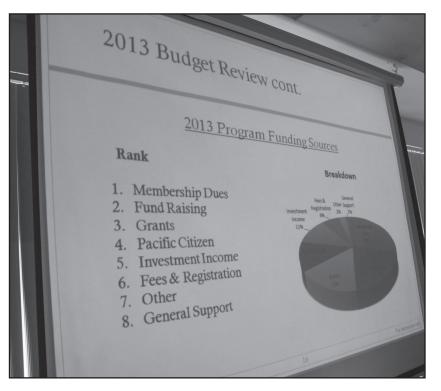
"I think we have to rethink our roles in

the Pacific Citizen and how the P.C. is going to evolve in the next five years," Kawamoto said. "So maybe the positions that were devised previously, maybe that's going to have to change. But then that's also going to depend on the fiscal picture of national, noting that 2014 is when we possibly can unfreeze the editor associate position."

Former Executive Editor Caroline Aoyagi-Stom resigned on June 22 of last year. Lynda Lin, the former assistant editor. also vacated her position in 2012. The P.C.'s assistant editor position previously

eliminated from JACL's budget along with the JACL Pacific Southwest District regional director position. But at last year's July 5-8 JACL national convention, delegates passed a motion to reinstate both positions.

An interim P.C. executive editor, Allison Haramoto, was contracted on Sept. 25. Floyd



JACL National Secretary/Treasurer Matthew Farrells presented a look at JACL and the Pacific Citizen's financials.

the JACL national board meeting expressed the need to hire a permanent executive editor. "We are in the process of hiring of the

Shimomura, JACL nation's legal counsel, at

Pacific Citizen executive editor," said Miko Sawamura, JACL vice president of general operations, who is also helping with the

hiring process. "We'll be continuing interviews. So we're getting there."

The P.C. editorial board first created an all-digital media plan in 2010 under the direction of a JACL national board-approved resolution that proposed the newspaper go all digital by 2014. Joshua Spry, then national JACL secretary/treasurer, motioned to approve the resolution on Feb. 12, 2010. Pacific Northwest District Governor Chip Larouche seconded it.

The P.C. polled readers that same year on the topic of eliminating the print edition. Out of approximately 1,145 surveys that were returned from subscribers, about 71 individuals indicated that they'd like a paperless P.C. The remaining subscribers indicated their desire to keep the print edition of the newspaper.

The most recent revised media plan outlines how

the P.C. would convert to an all-digital publication by 2015. To facilitate a proposed all-digital conversion, it is suggested in the plan that the P.C. hire a "web journalist/



IN-DEPTH

Statements of Financial Position/Activities

Financial Position

Net Assets – Grew by \$1.9MM

Financial Activities - Revenues

- Public Support \$1.8MM, increased \$1.1MM
- Newspaper Revenue \$135K, down \$141K

Fund Raising - \$128K, down \$117K

developer."

But some board members expressed concerns about the availability of financial

"I see a portion in here, 'Staffing the Digital *P.C.*,' which would kind of request an additional staff person at the reporter position level or between the reporter and assistant editor position," said Matthew Farrells, JACL national secretary/treasurer. "And my question is with the biennial budget in 2013-2014 being set, what are the plans or how much of this revised plan can be accomplished with the resources we already set in stone this year and next? It's hard for me to think that another position could easily be funded and things given our current environment."

resources to fund new positions at the *P.C*.

The *P.C.'s* revenues in 2012 underperformed at about \$135,997 in comparison to 2011 revenues of \$276,004, according to Farrells, who presented a report at the JACL national board meeting. The *P.C.'s* business manager Susan Yokoyama is compiling a final report, totaling the 2012 revenues. The *P.C.'s* revenues include nonmember subscriptions and advertising

revenues raised through t h e annual Holiday Issue, regular e ditions and other special issues. There are about nonmember subscriptions, individuals who are not JACL members. Creating a

paperless *P.C.* might mean that funds received from nonmember subscriptions would need to be refunded.

"We'll have to decide as a *P.C.* staff and editorial board, what is our makeup going to be?" Kawamoto said. "How are we going to address these needs? What type of decisions, will they have to change, are titles going to have to change? Are jobs requirements going to have to change? Because we're moving into a different phase, we're transitioning into a different phase."

Traditionally the *P.C.* has raised about 50 percent of its budget through fundraising with the rest coming from JACL. In 2011, the *P.C.* received approximately \$263,936 from JACL, according Yokoyama. Yokoyama says the *P.C.* received \$189,567.59 from JACL in 2012.

The media plan proposes a threepart education campaign, beginning with teaching the JACL national board on how to use the digital *P.C.*, then the "national, district and chapterlevel leadership" and finally educating the general JACL membership.

To further aid with the all-digital conversion, the media plan proposes holding "My *P.C.* Training" sessions, creating a "*P.C.* Moblog," forming a "*P.C.* Corps" of volunteers and developing a "Mobile version." The *P.C.* training sessions would include educating a representative from each JACL district on how to add content and navigate the My *P.C.* section of the website. The estimated start-up cost would be \$15,000, according to the media plan.

The P.C. Moblog would be a mobile

phone blog created by young members who text about their lives as Asian Americans. The *P.C.* Corps would be comprised of volunteers, including JACLers, who are "software engineers, designers and content creators," who would update technical features of the website and mobile versions. The estimated start-up cost is \$20,000.

The creation of a mobile version of the *P.C.* — optimized for iPhone, tablets and Android phones — is estimated to cost \$5,000-\$10,000.

Kawamoto said the revised media plan is a draft, and she welcomes any comments before the next JACL national board meeting on April 27.

YES! I want my paperless <i>P.C.</i> !* NO! I want to keep my <i>P.C.</i> as is.	
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ADDRESS	
CITY/STATE/ZIP	PHONE
JACL MEMBER ID #/ P.C. NON-	MEMBER #
E-MAIL MAIL TO: Pacific Citizen, C/O Circulation Dept. 250 E. First St., Ste # 301 Los Angeles, CA. 90012	*Opting into the paperless P.C. program means you will no longer receive the print edition. You can download the PDF of the entire issue at www.pacificcitizen.org.

6 March 1-14, 2013 COMMUNITY/NATIONAL PACIFIC CITIZEN

44th Annual Manzanar Pilgrimage Set for April 27



The traditional Roll Call of the Camps during the 43rd annual Manzanar Pilgrimage, held April 28, 2012, at the Manzanar National Historic Site in California's Owens Valley

PILGRIMAGE: BUS TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLE FROM LOS ANGELES

LOS ANGELES — The 44th annual Manzanar Pilgrimage, sponsored by the Los Angeles-based Manzanar Committee, is scheduled for Noon on Saturday, April 27, at the Manzanar National Historic Site on U.S. Hwy 395 in California's Owens Valley.

Each year, hundreds of students, teachers, community members, clergy and former incarcerees attend the Pilgrimage. The Manzanar Committee is dedicated to educating and raising public awareness about the incarceration and violation of civil rights of persons of Japanese ancestry during World War II and to the continuing struggle of all peoples when Constitutional rights are in danger.

A nonprofit organization that has sponsored the annual Manzanar Pilgrimage since 1969, along with other educational programs, the Manzanar Committee has also played a key role in the establishment and continued development of the Manzanar National Historic Site.

Planning is underway for the afternoon event as well as for the Manzanar at Dusk program, scheduled from 5-8 p.m. that same evening at Lone Pine High School, located nine miles south of the Manzanar National Historic Site.

Manzanar at Dusk is co-sponsored by the Cal Poly Pomona Nikkei Student Union, the CSULB Nikkei Student Union, the UCLA Nikkei Student Union and the UCSD Nikkei Student Union.

Through a creative presentation, small group discussions and an open mic session, Manzanar at Dusk participants will have the opportunity to learn about the experiences of those incarcerated in the camps. Participants will also be able to interact with former incarcerees in attendance to hear their personal stories, share their own experiences and discuss the relevance of the internment experience to present-day events and issues.

The Manzanar Committee has also announced that bus transportation to the Pilgrimage will be available from Los Angeles.

An air-conditioned bus will depart from St. Francis Xavier Chapel Japanese Catholic Center (formerly Maryknoll Japanese Catholic Center) in Los Angeles at 7 a.m.

The bus will take participants to the Interpretive Center at the Manzanar National Historic Site following the afternoon program. The bus should arrive back in Los Angeles at approximately 8:30 p.m.

Bus reservations are now being accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. For further information, or to make a reservation, call (323) 662-5102, or email 44thpilgrimage@manzanarcommittee.org. The nonrefundable fare is \$40 per seat.

Those wishing to attend the Manzanar at Dusk program that evening should make other transportation arrangements.

Pilgrimage participants are advised to bring their own lunch, drinks and snacks, as there are no facilities to purchase food at the Manzanar National Historic Site (restaurants and fast-food outlets are located in Lone Pine and Independence, which are nearby). Water will be provided at the site.

For more information on the Pilgrimage, call (323) 662-5102, email info@manzanarcommittee.org or visit http://blog.manzanarcommittee.org.

Anthropological Studies Center Receives Grant Award From Cal Humanities

ROHNERT PARK, CALIF. — The Anthropological Studies Center of Sonoma State University has been awarded a \$10,000 Community Stories grant from Cal Humanities for its project entitled "Growing a Community: Pioneers of the Japanese American Floral Industry."

"Growing a Community: Pioneers of the Japanese American Floral Industry" will capture the stories of the Japanese American floral industry in the East Bay. Japanese involvement in the floral industry spans more than a century and is an important part of the California immigrant experience. Despite their profound influence on culture, community, identity and industry, many of the contributions and stories of Japanese American nursery families are unrecognized and unrecorded.

This project will record oral histories of pioneering nurseries in Oakland, Calif., and surrounding cities that shed light on the origins of the Bay Area's Japanese floral industry and the role it played in the development of an active Japanese American community. The project is currently seeking participants to share their memories before first-hand accounts are lost.

"With our state's incredible diversity, fostering communication and connecting people to a range of ideas is vital for our general welfare," Cal Humanities CEO Ralph Lewin said. "Our grant award enables awardees to pursue the important work of engaging new audiences in conversations around stories of significance to Californians."

Community Stories is a competitive grant program of Cal Humanities. Grants are awarded to projects that give expression to the extraordinary variety of histories and experiences of California's places and people to ensure that the stories are shared.

Since 2003, Cal Humanities has supported 400 story projects and granted more than \$2.6 million to enable communities to voice, record and share histories — many previously untold or little known. Cal Humanities is an independent nonprofit state partner of the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Those who were involved in the nursery industry throughout Oakland and surrounding cities are encouraged to contribute their stories, memories and family histories.

For more information, contact Project Director Dana Ogo Shew at (707) 664-3285 or email shew@sonoma.edu.

World War II Japanese American Internment Museum Set to Open in April

ARKANSAS — The McGehee Industrial Foundation announces the opening of the World War II Japanese American Internment Museum in April. The museum will house the "Against Their Will" exhibit, which interprets history during WWII when the Japanese American population was unjustly relocated from the West Coast to 10 internment camps across the country.

Two of those camps, Jerome and Rohwer, were located in Southeast Arkansas. More than 17,000 Japanese American citizens were sent to the two camps when they were forced to leave behind their homes and jobs. In 1988, the U.S. government formally apologized to internees by signing the Civil Liberties Act and offering reparations.

Actor-author George Takei moved with his family to the Rohwer camp when he was 5. In summer 2012, wayside signage was installed at the memorial cemetery at Rohwer, with audio provided by Takei. He is expected to attend the museum's dedication ceremony, which is tentatively scheduled for April 16, along with Arkansas Gov. Mike Beebe

The museum is located in the south end of the historic railroad depot at 100 S. Railroad Street in downtown McGehee. It will be open to visitors at no cost Tuesdays-Saturdays.

For more information on the World War II Japanese American Internment Museum, call (870) 222-9168.

Ten JAVA Scholarships Await Eligible 2013 High School Graduates

he JAVA Memorial Scholarship Program, now in its sixth year, will provide 10 scholarships totaling \$1,500 each to winning high school applicants from this year's competition.

According to Dr. Ray Murakami, chair of the scholarship program, the awards are an opportunity to link participants to those from whom their eligibility is derived.

JAVA scholarships are primarily memorials that have been established by friends and families to remember the memory of loved ones who have passed away.

Scholarships this year include those established in the memory of Betty Shima, whose husband, Terry, was executive director of JAVA and who still serves on its executive council; Orville Shirey, a former intelligence officer with the 442nd RCT; two scholarships for father and son Sunao Phil Ishio, founder and first president of JAVA, and Douglas Ishio; and Kiyoko Tsuboi Taubkin, who designated JAVA as the primary beneficiary of her estate.

Other scholarships honor Grant Hirabayashi and Joseph Ichiuji, who both served during World War II and were JAVA members; Mike and Etsu Mineta Masaoka; Victor and Teru (Kamikawa) Matsui; and Dr. Warren Tsuneishi, who served with the MIS.

To be eligible for a scholarship, the entrant must be a graduating high school student in 2013 and also be directly related to a person (e.g., a son, grandchild, etc.) who served in one of the famed Nisei battalions or teams during WWII and their associated units, the MIS or a Japanese American who has or is serving in our nation's armed forces. Eligibility extends to graduates who are lineally related to a member of JAVA, e.g., children or direct descendants.

Because of eligibility requirements, recipients have historically been grandchildren of qualified Japanese American veterans.

The competition is now open, and eligible applicants must submit documentation showing that the entrant has been admitted to an accredited college, university or other institution that provides post-high school education or training in 2013.

In addition, all applicants must submit an essay of 500 words or less on the following subject, "What winning a JAVA scholarship award will mean to me."

This year's scholarship panel includes Sue Okubo, a Ph.D. economist formerly with the Department of Commerce; Ed Wakayama, Ph.D., who is an assistant secretary in the Department of Health & Human Services; and Calvin Ninomiya, formerly a chief counsel in the Department of Treasury.

The deadline for all submissions is May 1. Any applicant who has been admitted to more than one institution and is uncertain about his or her final choice should provide the admission information already received and must agree to submit information about the school selected as soon as a decision has been made.

For complete scholarship program details, visit admin@javadc.org.



San Jose State University alum Yosh Uchida *(center)* and JACL National Director Priscilla Ouchida are flanked by *(from left)* Assemblymembers Jimmy Gomez (D-Los Angeles), Dr. Richard Pan (D-Sacramento), Al Muratsuchi (D-Torrance), Paul Fong (D-Cupertino), Chris Holden (D-Pasadena) and Steve Fox (D-Palmdale) during the state capitol's observance of National Day of Remembrance.

Capitol's Day of Remembrance Includes Official State Apology to Japanese American State Employees

SACRAMENTO, CALIF. — The state capitol's National Day of Remembrance observance on Feb. 19 brought together Japanese Americans including World War II veterans and citizens interned and wrongfully fired from state employment.

On the floor of the Assembly Chambers, Assemblymember Al Muratsuchi (D-Torrance) recognized these Japanese Americans and led a vote on his resolution recognizing Day of Remembrance in California.

"We must never forget this important day in California's history: the day we let fear and war hysteria trump our most sacred civil liberties," Muratsuchi said. "Today we remember the commitment we make to freedom by ensuring this unfortunate injustice never happens again."

Before Muratsuchi's floor presentation, the assemblyman was joined by Assemblymembers Ken Cooley (D-Rancho Cordova) and Dr. Richard Pan (D-Sacramento) for the announcement of ACR 19, the first official apology for the firing of Japanese American state employees in California.

Yosh Uchida was a professor at San Jose State University when he was fired because of SCR 15. "I would like to thank these and other legislators who recognize the injustice done to the Japanese American community within the state of California and rectifying it with the introduction of ACR 19," Uchida said. Uchida went on to become a highly successful judo coach at San Jose State following the conclusion of the war; a building is named after him on the university's campus.

ACR 19, authored by Pan, apologizes for the passage of SCR 15, which was authored by previous Sacramento legislator Sen. John Swan and passed by the 1942 legislature. SCR 15 led to the wrongful firing of hundreds of Japanese American state employees by the State Personnel Board.

"For too long, these firings have gone without an official apology by the legislature," Pan said. "This is why today I have introduced ACR 19, which officially apologizes to these state employees."

As the nation's oldest and largest Asian American civil rights organization, the JACL's support for Day of Remembrance events helps promote the organization's mission to "secure and maintain the civil rights of Japanese Americans and all others who are victimized by injustice and bigotry."

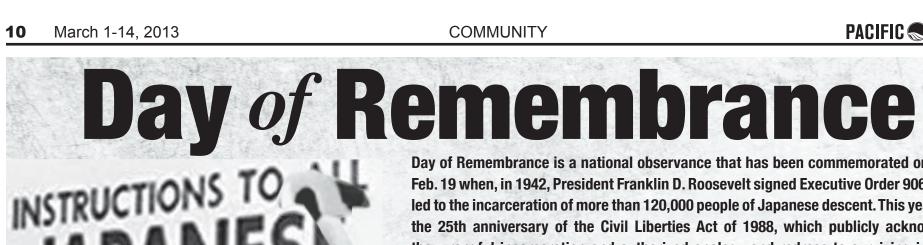
Said JACL National Director Priscilla Ouchida: "Today is an important date, not only for Japanese Americans but for all Americans because it is a reminder of what our constitutional rights really mean. The Japanese American Citizens League joins the Asian Pacific Islander Legislative Caucus in recognizing that rights have to be preserved not only in the best of times but, more importantly, are protected in the worst of times."

As a legislative aid to then-Assemblymember Patrick Johnson in 1982, Ouchida was instrumental in working to pass legislation that would provide restitution payments for the fired workers.

Said Cooley, who represented Japanese American veterans honored at the Capitol: "Today we honored more than a dozen Americans of Japanese ancestry who were unjustly incarcerated and fired during World War II, as well as several who served in the 442nd Regimental Combat Team, 100th Infantry Battalion and Military Intelligence Service. They stand as true patriots and citizens who continue to honor and defend our country to this day."







Day of Remembrance is a national observance that has been commemorated on or near Feb. 19 when, in 1942, President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed Executive Order 9066, which led to the incarceration of more than 120,000 people of Japanese descent. This year marks the 25th anniversary of the Civil Liberties Act of 1988, which publicly acknowledged the wrongful incarceration and authorized apology and redress to surviving internees. Organizations observed this day with various presentations across the country.

Los Angeles DOR participants commemorate the 25th anniversary of the Civil Liberties Act of 1988 at the Japanese American National Museum. **PSWDC**

Occidental Unde William H. Marum The Ralph M Foundati

Panel participants included (from left) Richard Katsuda, Mitch Maki and Rose Matsui Ochi. The theme of this year's program was "The 25th Anniversary of the Civil Liberties Act of 1988: Our Struggle, Our Perseverance, Our Commitment."

LOS ANGELES — A capacity crowd gathered at the Japanese American National Museum on Feb. 16 to honor the 25th anniversary of the Civil Liberties Act of 1988. Sponsored by JANM, Nikkei for Civil Rights & Redress, JACL PSW District and the Manzanar Committee, the Day of Remembrance event also featured a special tribute to the late Sen. Daniel K. Inouye, archived videos from the Commission on Wartime Relocation, a presentation by Anan Ameri on the ramifications of the National Defense Authorization Act and a panel discussion moderated by the Manzanar Committee's Bruce Embrey.

Panel participants included Richard Katsuda, founding member and co-chair of the National Coalition for Redress/Reparations (now known as Nikkei for Civil Rights & Redress); Rose Matsui Ochi, who was instrumental in advocating for WWII wartime redress and championing the creation of the Manzanar National Historic Site; and Mitch Maki, vice provost of academic affairs at California State University, Dominguez Hills.

Maki expressed the need for redress, saying after 25 years, healing was still necessary. He also stressed the need for today's youth to carry the history of our past forward to future generations. One person determined to make that happen is April Nishinaka. Her slideshow presentation displayed images that depicted the government's use of Executive Order 9066, and she pointed out many details of the camps commonly left untold in history books.

'At my school (the University of Southern California), we barely covered it," Nishinaka said. "People really need to know that this happened, so we make sure that this doesn't happen to anyone else."

The event was emceed by Soji Kashiwagi, playwright/executive producer of the Grateful Crane Ensemble, and Stephanie Nitahara, JACL PSW regional director. — Pacific Citizen Staff

FRESNO, CALIF. — A moving performance of "What We Could Carry" by Central Valley farmer and agrarian artist Nikiko Masumoto brought an audience of more than 100 guests to tears at the JACL Central California District Council's Day of Remembrance and Installation Luncheon on Feb. 17.

Masumoto's powerful one-woman show, a re-creation based almost entirely on the testimony of 13 individuals from the Los Angeles hearings of the 1981 Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, elicited a standing ovation from the diverse crowd of Japanese Americans and other community members. Masumoto's show also included her personal reflection about internment and the weight of those memories on her own identity as a Japanese American.

The event, which was sponsored by Union Bank, also offered an opportunity for Consul General Hiroshi Inomata to present Judge Dale Ikeda with a special honor from the Consulate General of Japan. Ikeda was honored for his work chairing the Pinedale and Fresno Assembly Center Memorials on behalf of the JACL and for his contributions as a volunteer on many other projects to benefit the Japanese American community, including the Nisei Veterans Network, Shinzen Japanese Garden and Fresno-Kochi Sister Cities.

In addition, World War II veteran Clarence Suzuki gave a recap of his January visit to New Orleans as a representative of the Central Valley for the opening of the Smithsonian Congressional Gold Medal traveling tour exhibit.

Other activities during the afternoon included a 50/50 raffle, which raised funds to support JACL scholarships, and a silent auction coordinated by the Livingston-Merced JACL.

Judge Ikeda presided over the swearing in ceremony for incoming officers set to lead the CCDC in 2013: Governor Robert Shintaku of Clovis, Vice Governor Roberta Barton of Fresno, Secretary Kathleen Ishimoto of Tulare County and Treasurer Travis Nishi of Clovis.

- Roberta Barton, CCDC vice governor



Nikiko Masumoto performs her one-woman show "What We Could Carry" at Central California's DOR event.



"Pilgrimage" director Tadashi Nakamura (left) is pictured with MIS veteran and Congressional Gold Medal recipient George Nakamura with his son, Gary, and wife, Atsuko, before the film screening.



(From left) Holocaust Museum Houston's Mary Lee Webeck, filmmaker Tadashi Nakamura and JACL Houston's Gary Nakamura participated in an onstage discussion following the screening of "Pilgrimage" at Asia Society Texas Center.

HOUSTON — The award-winning documentary "Pilgrimage" was shown at the Asia Society Texas Center in Houston on Feb. 10. The special film screening was presented in partnership with the JACL Houston Chapter and the Holocaust Museum Houston to commemorate the Day of Remembrance.

"Pilgrimage" is a poignant but powerful documentary about Manzanar and what it means to be Japanese Americans today. The inspirational film was lauded by those in attendance, including several JACL Houston members who lived through the mass incarceration of Japanese Americans during World War II.

The film's director, Yonsei filmmaker Tadashi "Tada" Nakamura, attended the screening and participated afterward in an onstage conversation with JACL Houston President Gary Nakamura and Holocaust Museum Houston's Director of Education Mary Lee Webeck. Tad Nakamura and Gary Nakamura each recounted what it felt like when they first learned their families had been incarcerated at Manzanar and Gila River, respectively. They also spoke about the importance of educating future generations of Nikkei, as well as the general public, about the Japanese American experience.

In addition to the screening, JACL Houston hosted its annual DOR Commemorative Dinner on Feb. 19.

- Gary Nakamura, JACL Houston president

CHICAGO — This year, Chicago's Day of Remembrance program focused on a little-known aspect of Japanese American history: the Kooskia Internment Camp in north central Idaho and the Issei men who, while they were held there, labored in road crews for the Lewis Clark Highway. From 1943-45, Kooskia was home to about 265 Japanese resident aliens who had been arrested soon after the attack on Pearl Harbor on the unconfirmed suspicion that they were potential saboteurs.

Priscilla Wegars, author of "Imprisoned in Paradise: Japanese Internee Road Workers at the World War II Kooskia Internment Camp," presented recently discovered material on Kooskia and its inmates, as well as findings from the 2010 archeological excavations of the campsite. Following her presentation, Wegars signed copies of her book and answered a number of questions posed by interested audience members.

The annual Day of Remembrance observance was sponsored by the Chicago Japanese American Council, Chicago Japanese American Historical Society, Japanese American Citizens League — Chicago Chapter, Japanese American Service Committee and Japanese Mutual Aid Society of Chicago. Approximately 400 people attended the DOR program held at the Chicago History Museum. Holding the event at this institution — a popular field-trip destination for the city's schoolchildren— both brings the Day of Remembrance message to a population beyond the Japanese American community and underscores its significance in Chicago today.

- Bill Yoshino, Midwest District regional director



Chicago's DOR program, held at the Chicago History Museum, focused on a little-known aspect of Japanese American history: the Kooskia Internment camp in north central Idaho.



Portland's DOR event, sponsored by Portland JACL and moderated by Linda Tamura, featured a panel of speakers that included (from left) Floyd Mori, Hillary Jenks, Joe Wahl and Tung Yin.



JACL National Director Emeritus Floyd Mori speaks at the 2013 Day of Remembrance at Portland State University.



Co-presidents Laura Suzuki and Lennon Boutwell of Unite People ask a question during the DOR event. Unite People is the youth group component sponsored by Portland JACL



Audience members listen to the speakers and panel participants during Portland's 2013 Day of Remembrance.

PORTLAND, ORE. - JACL's Portland chapter held its annual Day of Remembrance at Portland State University on Feb. 17. The focus of this year's event was the 25th anniversary of the passage of the Civil Liberties Act of 1988.

Following a welcome by JACL Portland Co-President Susan Leedham, Portland JACL Treasurer and Pacific Northwest Governor Chip Larouche introduced the event's special guest speaker, JACL National Director Emeritus Floyd Mori.

Mori immersed the audience with stories from his own life as a young Nisei in rural Utah. He spoke of how the pain of rejection can shape or change your life depending on how you react to it.

Mori also spoke about the treatment of the Japanese community during WWII and the importance of understanding and recognizing that everyone had their own reasons for their actions and how they conducted themselves during a very difficult time.

Ultimately, the Japanese community united around the redress effort many years later, despite their differences

A panel discussion led by moderator Linda Tamura, professor at Willamette University and author of "The Hood River Issei" and "Nisei Soldiers Break Their Silence," followed.

Panel participants included Portland State University professor Hillary Jenks, who is working currently to convert her dissertation "Home Is Little Tokyo: Race and Metropolitan Development in Twentieth Century Los Angeles" into a book; former Portland JACL President Joe Wahl, who relayed stories of his own life as a bi-racial boy growing up in Astoria; and Lewis & Clark Law School professor Tung Yin, who spoke about legal issues that arose in the aftermath of the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks.

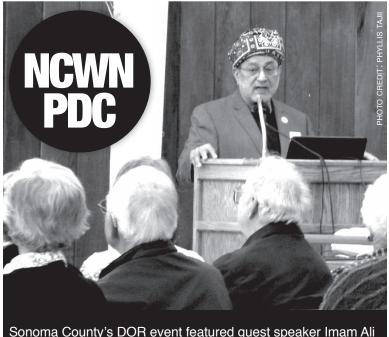
The panelists then answered questions from the audience, many of which came from members of Portland JACL's youth group, Unite People, about an array of topics.

Portland JACL Co-President Jean Yamamoto then brought the event to a close.

Mori, Tamura and the entire panel enlightened the audience on the powerful, tireless work that went into making redress possible, as well as brought to light current events that continue to plague civil rights in our country today.

It certainly reminds us all why civil rights organizations like JACL are still a crucial part of American society.

> - Heidi Kimiko Tolentino, board member. Portland JACL



Siddiqui, who shared his experiences post-Sept. 11.

SEBASTOPOL, CALIF. – A diverse crowd of nearly 100 people, including representatives from 15 community groups, attended Sonoma County JACL's Day of Remembrance workshop titled "The Parallels Between Pearl Harbor and 9/11: Lessons From History" at the Memorial Hall at Enmanji Buddhist Temple on Feb. 16.

The workshop's main objectives were to shed light on the parallels between two major historical events — Pearl Harbor and 9/11 — from the perspectives of Japanese Americans and Muslim Americans, respectively, and to discuss how we can avoid similar mistakes in the future.

The event's speakers included Imam Ali Siddiqui, executive director of the Muslim Institute for Interfaith Studies & Understanding, who addressed "Islamophobia" in today's America by sharing his experiences of living in the U.S. as a Muslim, particularly following 9/11, and other examples of fear-driven injustices against Muslim communities across the nation.

The Sonoma County JACL board and members of the Oral History Speakers Bureau, Marie Sugiyama and Alice Sugiyama, also recounted what it was like to live in a Japanese American internment camp.

A special screening of local filmmaker Lina Hoshino's film "Caught In Between," which illustrates the power of people coming together to fight for human rights by comparing the two groups' experiences, was also shown.

Hoshino emphasized how relevant those lessons still are today. "It is absolutely imperative that our communities listen to each other, just as we are doing today, to share information, nurture our friendship and work together to end racism and injustices. There is work to be done," she said.

Kota Mizutani, JACL Sonoma County/NCWNP youth representative, emceed the workshop. "This was an inspiring workshop for young people like myself," he said. "The key to preventing injustice in the future is the education of these historical events to future generations — not just plain history lessons of the negative things that happened, but also the personal stories of people standing up and making positive differences both big and small. This is how we can move toward social justice."

- Meg Mizutani, Sonoma County JACL

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President Obama *(right)* awards Terry T. Shima with the 2012 Presidential Citizens Medal at a ceremony in the East Wing of the White House.

WWII Veteran Terry T. Shima Is Awarded the 2012 Presidential Citizens Medal

By Lt. Janelle Kuroda, JAG Corps, U.S. Navy

WASHINGTON, D.C. — At a ceremony in the East Room of the White House on Feb. 15, 2015, President Barack Obama awarded World War II veteran Terry T. Shima the 2012 Presidential Citizens Medal, the nation's second-highest civilian award.

Shima was one of 18 recipients of the medal, hand-selected by the president from more than 6,000 candidates for "strengthening the sacred trust between America and its veterans."

In his remarks, President Obama recognized the recipients "for the shining example that you set every single day and the inspiration that you give each of us as fellow citizens, including your president."

Shima, 90, of Gaithersburg, Md., was born and raised in Laupahoehoe, Hawaii, and served in the Army's 442nd Regimental Combat Team, a segregated unit comprised of Japanese Americans that became one of the most decorated units of its size in American history. Shima "ensured returning heroes received a welcome befitting their service and sacrifice." said Obama.

Shima's award citation recognized his many years of work as executive director of the Japanese American Veterans Assn. He currently is chair of the organization's Outreach and Education Committee. "As executive director of the Japanese American Veterans Assn., he committed himself to preserving the stories of service members who fought and bled overseas, even while many of their families were relocated to internment camps at home," said Obama.

Shima's family members — brother Hiroshi Shima of Hilo, Hawaii, and son Michael Shima of Philadelphia, Pa., and daughter Eileen Roulier and son-in-law Richard Roulier of Potomac, Md. — traveled to the White House to view the ceremony.

When asked what his reactions were to receiving the award, Shima said, "In a word, awesome. There are others far more deserving than me to receive this medal than I. However, having been designated, I accepted this award on behalf of my family,

who has given me their total support."

Said Eileen Roulier: "I am so proud of my father. Our family sees how deeply he cares and how hard he works to tell the Japanese American story, but he certainly never expected this medal. It's an incredible gift of recognition. I believe in his heart he shares this honor, completely and thoroughly, with my mother, who supported him throughout their 65 years of marriage. What an amazing team. I am profoundly grateful for the inspiration and guidance they've given me over the years."

Added Shima: "I accept this medal on behalf of the volunteers at the Japanese American Veterans Assn. and for the men who fought and Europe and the Pacific, including my older brother, Hideichi Shimabukuro, to settle the question of loyalty once and for all and to help level the playing field for minorities. I also accept this medal for the over 800 men we left on the battlefields of Europe and the Pacific, and for the post-World War II Japanese American men and women who competed with the best of the best to build America's greatness.

JAVA President Gerald Yamada praised Shima's service. "This award recognizes Terry's tireless efforts as a 442nd Regimental Combat Team veteran, as executive director and now as the chairperson of our Education and Public Outreach Committee to preserve the legacy of the contributions of the World War II Nisei soldiers. Terry brings honor to all of us."

Said former Secretary of Transportation and Secretary of Commerce Norman Mineta: "Given all the work, time, dedication and effort that Terry has expended over all these years on behalf of the veterans and the total community, there is no one who is more deserving of this recognition. I know that the thousands of Japanese American veterans who served in World War II and those who ultimately made the supreme sacrifice on behalf of all of us are really smiling and saying, 'Well done, Terry, and thanks a million."



Philanthropist and Community Leader George Aratani Passes

MEMORIAL SERVICE IS SET FOR MARCH 2 AT THE ARATANI/
JAPAN AMERICA THEATRE.

memorial service for philanthropist, successful businessman and community leader George Aratani is set for March 2 at 2 p.m. at the Aratani/Japan America Theatre at the Japanese American Cultural and Community Center in Los Angeles' Little Tokyo.

Aratani, an entrepreneur who founded Kenwood Electronics and the tableware company Mikasa, passed away peacefully in Los Angeles on Feb. 19 at the age of 95.

Influenced by his father and motivated by the unjust internment of Japanese Americans during World War II, Aratani and his wife, Sakaye,

>>See ARATANI on page 16

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"Nantucket, Martha's Vineyard, Newport"

Jul. 03 ~ Jul. 12 Japan By Train:

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Sep. 09 ~ Sep. 20 Tohoku & Hokkaido: "Simplistic & Natural Beauty"

Sep. 20 ~ Oct. 02 England & Wales & Scotland
Oct. 04 ~ Oct. 08 Albuquerque Balloon Fiesta
Oct. 09 ~ Oct. 18 Treasures of Tuscany & Provence:
"France & Italy, Plus Monaco"

Oct. 19 ~ Oct. 31 Chilean Fjords & Patagonia & Easter Island

Oct. 21 ~ Oct. 30 Autumn Japan:

"Hiroshima, Kyoto, Kanazawa, Takayama, Tokyo" Nov. 06 ~ Nov. 22 Kii Peninsula & Shikoku & Okinawa:

"Koyasan, Kii Katsuura"

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JACCC's Hinamatsuri Celebration LOS ANGELES, CA March 3, 1 p.m. **Japanese American Cultural & Community Center James Irvine Japanese Gardens**, **Garden Room** 244 S. San Pedro St. **Cost: \$10/General admission;** Free/JACCC members

As a part of the JACCC's

"On the Veranda" lecture series and to celebrate Girl's Day, there will be a showing of Komaki Matsui's film "Reiko's Hina Dolls."

Info: Visit www.jaccc.org or call (213) 628-2725.

>>EDC

JACL Philadelphia Chapter's Annual Graduate Recognition and Installation Luncheon VILLANOVA, PA March 23, Noon **Azie on Main** 789 E. Lancaster Ave. Cost: \$40/JACLers: \$45/Nonmembers; \$20/Children The JACL Philadelphia

chapter will hold its annual recognition of graduates and installation luncheon.

Info: Call Scott Nakamura at (610) 265-5434.

>>NCWNP

Asian & Pacific Islander Wellness Center's Bloom Fundraiser SAN FRANCISCO, CA May 17, 7:30 p.m. **Mer at Terra Gallery** 511 Harrison St. **Cost: \$100/General admission**

The Asian & Pacific Islander Wellness Center's annual fundraiser Bloom will include drinks, food, entertainment and a silent auction.

Info: Call (415) 292-3400 or visit www.apiwellness.org.

Center for Asian American Media's Film Festival SAN FRANCISCO & BERKELEY. CA March 14-24 **Cost: \$12/General admission:** \$11/Students and seniors; \$10/CAAM members

The Center for Asian American Media presents CAAMFest, an 11-day festival with music, food and digital media from Asian and Asian

American artists.

Info: Visit www.caamedia.org or call (415) 863-0814.

AAWAA's Exhibit 'Undercurrents and the Quest for Space' SAN FRANCISCO, CA May 2-25 **SOMArts Cultural Center** 934 Brannan St.

The Asian American Women Artists Assn. and Asian Pacific Islander Cultural Center are teaming up to present the exhibit "Undercurrents and the Quest for Space." The opening reception will be held May 2 from 5-8 p.m. Admission to the exhibit is free. Info: Call (415) 863-1414 or

Hawaii Film Screening of 'The Land of Eb' HONOLULU, HI March 11, 7-9 p.m. **Doris Duke Theatre** 900 S. Beretania St. Cost: \$5-\$10/Suggested donation

visit www.somarts.org.

Director Andrew Williamson and leading actor Jonithen Jackson present "The Land of Eb," a film about a Marshallese family struggling to survive. The film is sponsored by the Hawaii People's Fund, the JACL Honolulu chapter and Kokua Kalihi Valley. Info: Call (808) 593-9969.

>>PNW

Portland Taiko 'Insatiable' Performance PORTLAND, OR March 29, 8 p.m. and March 30, 2 p.m. and 8 p.m. **Portland State University**

Lincoln Hall 1620 S.W. Park Ave. Cost: \$16-\$30

Portland Taiko's "Insatiable" performance includes contemporary reflections on Japanese folk dance. The performance is under the artistic direction of Michelle

Info: Call (503) 288-2456 or email info@portlandtaiko.org.

>>PSW

Children's Health Presentation ALAMEDA, CA March 9. 9:30 a.m-Noon **Buena Vista United Methodist** Church 2311 Buena Vista Ave.

Parents are invited to attend this lecture with Ronald Mah, a licensed marriage and family therapist. The presentation will focus on how parents can help their children balance their social, physical and

Info: Call (510) 522-2688 or email contracostajacl@ qmail.com

emotional health.

The 2013 Riverside JACL **Installation Luncheon** RIVERSIDE, CA March 16, Noon **Riverside Marriott** 3400 Market St. Cost: \$30/Per person; \$25/ **Students**

The Riverside JACL will be holding its annual installation luncheon, hosted by Ken Inouye, PSW governor. The guest speaker is Congressman Mark Takano. Info: Visit www. riversidejacl.org.

Manzanar School Reunion LAS VEGAS, NV Aug. 5-7 **California Hotel and Casino** 12 E. Ogden Ave.

Plans for the 2013 Manzanar School Reunion are underway. Everyone who attended schools in Manzanar, as well as those interested in Manzanar, are encouraged to attend. Info: Call Cherry Uyeda at (818) 981-2629.

Book Signing of 'Two Spirts, One Heart: A Mother, Her Transgendered Son and **Their Journey to Love and** Acceptance' LOS ANGELES, CA March 16, 2 p.m. **Japanese American National** Museum 100 N. Central Ave.

Author Marsha Aizumi will share her memoir "Two Spirits, One Heart: A Mother, Her Transgendered Son and Their Journey to Love and Acceptance." Her son, Aiden, will join her for a Q&A session.

Info: Call (213) 625-0414 or visit www.janm.org.

Danny Ho Meet and Greet PHOENIX, AZ March 9, 2 p.m. **Guitar Center** 2750 W. Peoria St.

Hawaii musician Daniel Ho and the Guitar Center invite the public to attend a free guitar clinic and live performance, followed by a Q&A session.

Info: Call (602)375-3800 or visit www.danileho.com.

>>MDC

The 2013 Cleveland Asian **Festival CLEVELAND, OH** May 18-19 Payne Ave, Between E. 30th and E. 27th Streets

The Cleveland Asian Festival will feature authentic Asian foods, merchandise, performances, children's activities, games and eating competitions. Admission to the event is free.

Info: Visit www.Cleveland AsianFestival.org

The JACL Cincinnati-Dayton JACL Installation Dinner MONTGOMERY. OH March 24 **Montgomery Inn** 9440 Montgomery Road Cost: \$35/Per person

Join the Cincinnati-Dayton JACL at its annual installation dinner, with keynote speaker Dr. Santa Ono.

Info: Call Hiroko Nishiyama at (513) 631-7885 or visit http://cincinnatijacl.org.

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Ando, Florence Toshi, 89, Santa Monica, CA; Jan. 25; survived by children, Curtis Ando and Nici (Jeff) Parker; sister, Frances (Ed) White; sister-in-law, Machi.

Chikasawa, Roy Masao, 77,



Somis, CA; Feb. 7; survived by wife, Momoyo; daughters, Marianne Michi (Dustin) Hurshman and Lisa Akemi (Ralph) Pierson: sons, Andrew Kazuhiko (Marisol) and Lance Masahiko (Jaime); sister, Martha Masako (Tak Takashi) Nomiyama; brother, Don Shoichi (Karen); 3 gc.

Dring, Michiko, 66, Lower Lake, CA; Feb. 14; mother of Julia Michiko and Lisa Sanaye; sister of Norman Ritsuo (Donna Jean) Higo and Judy Kazumi (Harry) Yonemura.

Endow, Sanaye, 91, L.A., CA; survived by sons, Robert, Gary (Noreen) and Fred (Patty); siblings, Betty Inouye, Roy (Kay), Paul (Taeko) Shiba and Mitsue Sawano; brother-in-law, Frank; sisters-in-laws, Lily and Kazuko, and Noriko Shiba; 8 gc; 11 ggc.

Fujiyoshi, Atsushi, 80, L.A., CA;



Feb. 1; survived by sons, Keith Shinya (Naomi) and Keiji (Sanae); 7 qc; 1 qqc.

Furuya, Mal, 84, L.A., CA: Jan. 25; a Korean Conflict vet; survived by wife, Irene; children, Lynne (Frank) Kennedy, Lani (Tim) Jue, Michelle Ota and Derek Hayashi; sister, Em Kuromiya; brother-inlaw, Eddie (Naomi) Endo and sister-in-law, Cary (Kaz) Iwai; 5 gc.

Furuto, Takao, 96, L.A., CA; Feb. 13; survived by his wife, Mabel Nobuko; daughters, Amy (Kazu) Takaki and Susan (Glenn) Saita; son, Michael (Lisa); sister, Shiz Ichimoto; 4 gc.

Jonokuchi, Nobuko, 63, Mission Hills, CA: Jan. 29: survived by husband, Paul; sons, Richard,

Howard, Scott and Andrew; siblings, Yoshiaki Takeuchi and Toshiko (Ryuji) Nanbu; mother-inlaw, Emiko Kunimasa; brothersin-law, Edward (Joan) Kunimasa, Harold and Edmond; uncle, James (Aiko).

Kato, Mary, 85, Rosemead, CA;



Feb. 1; she was predeceased by her husband, Masao G.; survived by children, Karen N. (Bob Hall) Kato-Hall, Masao G. Kato Jr. and Karie M

Kubota, Toshio, 91, Glendale, CA; Jan. 23; a veteran of the Armed Forces; survived by daughters, Kathy (Mark) Wooster, Jean (Dr. Karl) Kawakami and Nora; sister, Masayo Rachi; brother-in-law, Kyoji Uchiyama; sisters-in-law, Teruko Uchiyama and Michiye;

Maseba, Yoshiye, 90, Stockton, CA; Jan. 3; a longtime French Camp JACL chapter member; preceded in death by husband,

Matsunaga, Umeko Ruth, 92, L.A., CA; Jan. 30; survived by son, Kenneth K. (Heather); siblings, Ayako Katayama and Hideo Watanabe.

Miya, Nancy Tomiko, 85, Arleta, CA; Feb. 12; a former internee of Poston; predeceased by her brothers, Jerry, Bill and Jim Endo; survived by husband, Hisami "Hisa"; children, Vickie (Ronald) Nakagawa and Kirk (Kathy); siblings, Yae Nagai, Tak (Yoko) and Its Endo, Mary (Minoru) Tonai, George (Margaret) Endo and Elinor (Mitchell) Sakado; sister-inlaw, Carole Endo; 4 gc.

Miyake, Kazuo, 94, L.A., CA; Feb. 7; survived by brother, Hiroshi; son, Rickie (Julie); daughter, Jessie Cheatham; 2 qc;

Murakami, George, 90, Tacoma, WA; Jan. 29; he was a member of Puyallup Valley JACL chapter; survived by wife, Cora; daughter, Lois Saito (Jeff); siblings, Hinako Dogen, Isoko Yoshihara, Sueko Fujikado, Ken (Yoshiko) and Washin (Kathleen); 2 gc.

Naito, Teruo, 92, Santa Monica,

CA; Jan. 31; predeceased by his wife, Mary; son, Melvin; survived by children, Naomi, Larry (DJ) and Arthur; siblings, Sayuri Watanabe and Chiyoko Satake; brother-inlaw, Sam (Lillian) Kusaka; sisterin-law, Kate Odahara.

Nakagawa, Akiko, 88, L.A., CA; Feb. 7; survived by nephews, Craig (Debra), Jon (Annette), Glen (Chiae) Kitayama and Wayne; niece, Janet (Kent) Miyamoto; sister-in-law Helen; brother-in-law Joey (May) Kitayama.

Nishida, Fumio, 93, Sacramento, CA; Jan. 17; past president of French Camp JACL chapter; predeceased by wife; brothers Katsumi and Roy; survived by siblings, Mineko linuma, Betty Nishimori and Jimmie; his children and their spouses, Michael and Jill, Ernest and Jenny Takahashi, Ruy and Ester Solis and Mark and Bonner Chaykovsky; 7 gc; 2 ggc.

Okitsu, Kazue, 94, Canoga



Park, CA; Feb. 3; predeceased by husband, Jou; sisters, Toshiko Ichikawa and Amy Tominaga; survived by her children, Ronald Ichihara, Ann Okitsu-Saeed. Walter (Cindy) and Edward (Wen-Ling); sisters, Shizue Naramura and Hideko Mochizuki; 4 gc.

Okuda, Masaru, 86, Culver City, CA; Feb. 1; a WWII, Korean Conflict vet and Purple Heart recipient; survived by wife, Carol; daughter, Janice; siblings, Richard (Carol), Robert (Harriet), Glenn and Jean (Albert) Tawata.

Omote, Sue, 94, San Clemente, CA; Jan. 24; predeceased by her husband, Toshiyuki, eldest daughter, Toshiye Ann; siblings, Juro Sagata, Tomoe and Mary Tamura: daughter-in-law. Julia: survived by children, David (Aileen) and Aileen (Tom) Buhring; sister, Fusaye Sasaki; 3 gc; and great-grandchildren.

Sasaki, Emiko, 93, Monterey Park, CA; Feb. 12; survived by children, Clifford, Gary (Denise), Eddie, Lester (Tammy); siblings, Roy (Bette) Yoshimura, Cherry Ishimatsu, Harold (Masako) Yoshimura, Helen (Howard) Takata and Bill (Thelma) Yoshimura; sisters-in law, Midori and Elsie

Yoshimura; brother-in-law, Frank Kawasaki; 12 gc; 1 ggc. Sasaki, Shigeru "John," 96, Tacoma, WA; Jan 21; John served as Puyallup Valley JACL chapter president; predeceased by parents, Shunichi and Ko; wife, Toshiko; brothers, Pete and Mike; sisters, Akiye Konishi, Fumiko Tanabe and Hedi Harada; he is survived by sisters. Mae Laigo and Fudge Tokunaga; son, Delbert (Cynthia); 2 gc.

Sato, Frank Tadashi, 85, Monterey Park, CA; Feb. 5; survived by wife, Edna Fujiko "Fudge"; children, Glenn and Candice; 3 gc.

Sato, Rosemary Shizuko, 90, Tarzana, CA; Jan. 20; survived by sons, John (Jean) and Dr. Thomas (Paulette); daughters, Carolyn (Ray) Funatsu, Christine and Cindy (Dale) Gin: sister-in-law. Mary, Margaret Uyemura and Grace (Don) Misumi; 10 gc; 12 ggc.

Sawada, Akeko, 94, Rancho Santa Fe, CA; Feb. 12; survived by son, Howard Hisashi (Mika); brothers, Akemi Miyake, Akede (Okie) Mivake and Tsukimi Doi: sisters, Miyako Mizoguchi and Chiyoko Yoso; 2 gc.

Takeuchi, Jean "Tatsy," 73, Rosemead, CA; Feb. 7; survived by husband, William; children, Chris (Christine) and Jodi (Plinio) Lattanzi; siblings, Suzie Watamura, Takato (June) Matsuno and Elizabeth Matsuno; 2 gc.

Tamae, Masako, 94, L.A., CA; Feb. 12; survived by children, Mitzi (George) Akamine, Hiroko (Yoji) Niho, Richard (Momoko) and



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Paul (Hide); sister, Sueko (Ichiro) Moroga; Jean Kawakone, Betty Ganik, Clara Uyema, Seiki (Yoko), Grace and Robert; 8 gc; 4 ggc.

Tamura, Larry Yomi, 62, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA; Jan. 19; a U.S. Navy vet; survived by mother, Ruby; siblings, Susan (Gene) Endo and Glenn; niece, Darlene (Jeff) Omave: nephews. Rvan and Matthew Endo and Darren (Lacey).

Uyehara, Hiroshi, 89, L.A., CA;



Feb. 3; survived by wife, Chiyoko; children, Katherine (Ruchi) Nakamura, Wayne (Diana), Gail and Tommy (Lynne); sisters, Yayono Hashimoto and Yoneko (Yoshiaki) Machino; 5 gc; ggc.

Yamamoto, Yoshiko, 87, Arcadia,



CA; Feb. 3; survived by husband, Yoneo; children, Kit (Terry), Kris (Sheri) Okamuro and Kerri (Mike) Sandoval; daughter-in-law, Margie Okamuro: sister. Miki Uveda: 6 gc; 5 gcc.

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Fukui

16 March 1-14, 2013 COMMUNITY/COMMENTARY PACIFIC © CITIZEN

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In 1961, a group of community leaders, including George Aratani (pictured far left) established Keiro Senior HealthCare to meet the needs of Japanese American seniors. This achievement created a culturally sensitive place with familiar food, language and values for elder citizens.



George and Sakaye Aratani at the unveiling of Keiro Senior HealthCare's Founders Wall in 2009.

donated a large portion of their wealth to various Japanese American organizations and causes.

Various spaces in Little Tokyo have been named after the couple, reflecting their generous support through the years, including the Japanese American Cultural and Community Center's Aratani/Japan American Theatre, the Japanese American National Museum's George and Sakaye Central Hall and the Union Center of the Arts' Aratani Courtyard.

In a statement released by JANM: "George Aratani will be remembered for his success in business after World War II with Mikasa and Kenwood, but if you walk around Little Tokyo, you'll see the impact his generous and lasting support has made on the JA community. RIP."

In addition, Aratani is one of the eight original founders of Keiro Senior HealthCare, which was established in 1961, and he was a longtime supporter of the Asian American Studies Center at the University of California, Los Angeles.

George Tetsuo Aratani was born near Gardena, Calif., on May 22, 1917. His Issei parents, Setsuo and Yoshiko, moved their family to the San Fernando Valley, then finally settled in Guadalupe, Calif. There the Aratani family grew a highly successful agricultural business, amassing more than 5,000 acres of farmland.

But the onset of World War II forced the family into an internment camp at Gila River in Arizona, and the family lost everything. After the war, George Aratani married Sakaye Inouye, and in the years that followed, he began to launch his businesses. Mikasa was officially launched in December 1957, followed by Kenwood in 1961.

As Aratani's businesses grew, he began to also get involved in philanthropic endeavors. In 1994, the couple launched the Aratani Foundation, which to this day continues to support dozens of Japanese American programs and organizations.

The Aratani Foundation also endowed the first academic chair to study the WWII internment of people of Japanese descent and their efforts to gain redress.

Aratani is survived by his wife, Sakaye, and his daughters, Donna Kwee and Linda Aratani, as well as seven grandchildren and four great-grandchildren.

POWER >> continued from page 3

And on Ouchida's blog, which is posted on the official JACL website, she states that "without a conflict over [the use of] the term, and with support from Jewish organizations, the formation of a broad coalition is possible. . . . Without Jewish support, I suspect most organizations will stay on the sidelines."

And therein lies a part of the problem that has created the controversy.

On her side of the argument, the Director is quite correct in stating that the Handbook and its accompanying convention resolutions are not mandates but recommendations. Her decision to avoid a conflict with the Jewish organizations, without whose support implementing the Handbook would prove much more difficult, is in fact not in violation of any mandate, although it does go against the spirit of what the Handbook is about.

At the recent National Board meeting, a challenge to the position taken by the JACL through the Director's statements was addressed. The end result of the conflict was a statement made by the Director at the board meeting in which she stated, "There was never a request to remove the term 'American concentration camp' by the Jewish organizations. There will not be a coalition formed on the basis of not using the term 'American concentration camp."

The controversy, it seems to me, could have been avoided if the previous statements from the report to the board and from the blog had not indicated an acquiescence to the demands of the Jewish organizations, however justified those demands may have been.

Which begs the question (because this has come up before), does the National Director, whoever it may be, have the authority to go against what is clearly the spirit of intent of a National Council decision?

I went through the same challenge with those same Jewish organizations in the past and can tell you that they were very persuasive and demanding. There was no mutual agreement over our conflict then (during the redress campaign), and I continued to use the term "concentration camp" as I lobbied members of Congress, and we continued to use it in our literature.

The question for the JACL is and always will be how we respond to the challenges presented to us from outside organizations, and how much will we allow ourselves to be influenced or even dictated to by other groups?

The Power of Words Handbook was passed by the National Council clearly with the intent that the three terms be implemented as a position of the organization. It isn't a mandate by any means, but I think it's important to stick to the spirit of the intent of such an important document.

- John Tateishi is a former JACL national director.



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